

14681

NLR #5Gg 7-8/69 (Radical Enlightenment)

Philosophical basis  
of Marx's theory

RE-EXAMINATION OF THE CONCEPT OF REVOLUTION by Herbert Marcuse

A. Inherent tendencies

I. Historical concept of actual tendencies -- ~~new~~ tendencies

II. Dialectical "counter"

III. Marxian theory is itself a POWER in the struggle & SUBJECT TO THE VICISSITUDES

B.

I. GLOBAL context of re-examination within theoretical framework & extension of social basis of potential rev.

(As against those who see only 3rd world, however, & are against city-based leadership, we have to see the 3-partite div.--1st, 2nd, & 3rd worlds. Prol. is "not a subversive force while colonial is not just "reservoir" (Lenin))

II. DISTRUST OF ALL IDEOLOGIES incl. socialism made into ideology, but, unfortunately, neither of 2 opp. groups--intell. & ghetto--constitutes the 'human basis' of the social process of prod."

AUFHEBUNG \*\*\*\*\*

C. Reflects & comprehends but does not yet dominate. HENCE re-examination is inherent in it.

p. 31: "Conclusion: the Marxian concept of a rev. carried by the maj. of the exploited masses, culminating in the 'seizure of power' & in the setting up of a prol. dic. which initiated socialization, is 'overtaken' by the his. dev..." However, this

'invalidation' of the Marxian concept is an authentic & accurate ; the truth of the concept is preserved & reaffirmed on the level actually attained by the his. dev....agrarian areas of the 3rd..it (rev. prol.) provides the popular support for the nat. liberation fronts.

AND THESE AREAS & THESE FORCES ARE NOT EXTERNAL (sic!) to the capitalist system...NL movements are expressive of the internal contradictions of the global cap. system.

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Synchronized  
NOT synchronized  
D. "The 'negating' forces abroad must be 'synchronized' with those at home, must have its obj. basis in eco. & pol. process of corporate capitalism."

E. NOT synchronized  
DEFINITE NEGATION  
a social class  
"ALSO IN THE SENSE that this subj. is free from, that is, not contaminated by the exploitative needs & interests of man under cap...."

III. "In accord with this situation, the role of this opp. is a strictly preparatory one: their task

IS RADICAL ENLIGHTENMENT, in

theory & by practice, & the dev. of CADRES & NUCLEI for the struggle against the global structure of cap."

"In the emergence of new powerful efforts to construct a qualitatively different society in CUBA, in CHINA'S CULTURAL REV. & last but not least, in the more or less 'peaceful' co-existence with the SU."

Concl. "One aspect, however, seems to be incompatible with this interpretation. There is in Marx a strain that may be called a rationalistic EVEN POSITIVISTIC PREJUDICE... 'higher stage of human dev.' (as against) "the alternative 'socialism or barbarism... objectified verdinglicht behind the technological vril... (destruction) seems to be self-propelling..the awareness of this possibility world structures & solidify cap--it is the only hope."