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Werner Thonnessen, THE EMANCIPATION OF WOMEN, The Rise & Decline of the Women's Movement in Ger. S-D 1863-1933 Tr. by Joris de Pres, Pluto Press, 1st. pub. Frankfurt am Main, 1969

1878 1st bk of WQ - August Bebel, "Women & Socialism" After 1878 Bebel, Engels, & Clara Zetkin set to work on a th. of women's emancipation, starting out from Marx's & Engels' theories

p. 2 The 1913 Rev. saw the most imp. women of pre-war SD in opp. to the Mai. Party

Lassalleans did not at all understand WQ & had nothing on it, indeed it was "anti-feminism"

p. 15 Luise Otto-Peters, known for her advocacy of women's rights, during & after 1848 Rev. ... attacked Lassalleans' position of women can only be improved through the position of men flew in the face of all civilization and humanity. In 1865 she founded the General Assoc. of Ger. women.

p. 37 RL, CZ, Marie Juchaz, Otilie Baader & Luise Zietz give evidence of the enduring effect tht Bebel's bk. had on women

1884 appeared Engels's Origin. (Morgan's Ancient Society, 1877)

Ch. 4-1889-1913, pp. 39-71

In 1889 Clara Zetkin attended the Paris Int. Wkrs. Congress along with 6 other women as rep. of European org. of women wkrs. At the conf. ... she extended theoretical all the insights about women's emancipation that existed in SD.

CZ: Just as the male wrk. is subjugated to the capitalist, so is the woman by the man & she will always remain in subjugation until she is economically ind. CZ then pub. pamphlet, "Ques."

of Women Wkrs & Women at the Present Time.

In 1890 Emma Ihrer, at Halle Party Conf., reported on the preparations for publication of women's paper, 1st begun 1884, but by 1890 1st issue of Die Arbeiterin appeared in Hamburg.

CZ's Die Gleichheit appeared in Stuttgart 1900?

1900-1913 when it increased from 4,000 to 112,000 had to endure attacks that it was "difficult to understand."

p. 66 - Ger. women comrades had 22 leaflets printed to publicize women's suffrage in 1911 1st int. women's conf. for suffrage as 1st women's soc. conf. in Stuttgart met in 1907 & Die Gleichheit which pub'd. by then 1911, 100,000 copies likewise printed appeal. 190,000 women were members of t.u.

140,000 members of SD "THE GREAT THEORETICAL DECISIVENESS & RHETORICAL STING EMPLOYED BY RL & CZ IN COMBATTING THE REVISIONIST TENDENCY IN THE PARTY FREQUENTLY INDUCED the Party leaders who were attacked to discriminate against the women by malicious witticism."

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Section B. Ch. 5-WW, Party Split & Rev. (Ma) women went with RL & CZ & opposed war.

Chap. 78: "In a letter to Bebel, RL wrote that from the outset she

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had a strange reception in Ger SD. Her appointment to be

position of editor of the Leipzig paper, Die Arbeiterzeitung in (1898) sparked a rebellion against her, & she encountered similar difficulties in the course of her editorial work for the Leipziger Volkszeitung.

"People were loth to grant a woman the same powers as her male predecessor."  
(Ed. Marie Juchacz's bk.)

As far back as 1907 Gleichheit was recognized as organ against war for it was then that "a central office for the Int. Bureau of Socialist Women of all countries" was set up within Ed. Bd. August 1915 CE is arrested - it is exactly when Party starts counter-measures against paper. Soon after Luise Zietz is expelled & CZ is forced to resign from editorship & later Clara Bohn-Schuch becomes responsible ed. & gets new program: pol. education, simple teaching, & valuable entertainment. (P. 8)

Ch. 6: The Decline of the Women's Movement in Post War Eco

Ch. 7: The Women's Part of the Party & the Women's

Movement, 1921-1925/

Ch. 8: Eco. & Org. Stabilization, p. 140ff

Ch. 9: The Open Door movement, p. 148

cept for brief conclusions, pp. 153-165

a lot of Adorno  
Ancheimer

Just as Bl. woman in Berlin, C.D.;  
further than Boyles

SO, because of rev. nature  
of WQ. Bl. woman  
in WWII used as  
to while Bl. international