

pp. 592-599

K&S Grundrisse

The Source and the Remedy, anon. p. 6 1821. A Nation is truly wealthy when 5 hrs...society beyond what is used in immediate production.

The Source and the Remedy of the National Difficulties: "If the entire labor of a country were sufficient to raise the support of the whole population, there would be no surplus labor...But the possessor of the surplus produce or capital... (in text) employ people upon something not directly and immediately productive, e.g. in the erection of machinery...goes on." p. 226
71.

Labor Defended, *of Hodgskin, II.* anon. 1825, London. As soon as division of labor develops, almost all labor of an individual person is a part of a whole, having no value or utility of itself, There is nothing on which the laborer can seize; this is my produce, this I will keep to myself." p. 227
71.

"The number of workers depends so far on circulating capital,... which laborers are allowed to consume." (Laborer Defended).

Economist VI,1. "Circulating capital is consumed, fixed capital is merely used in the great process of production."

Robert Owen, Essays on the Formation of the Human Character, 1840 p. 31. Since the general introduction of inanimate... of wood and metal than to body and spirit." London.

+ Thomas Hodgskin. Popular Political Economy, 4 lectures at London Mechanics Inst. London, 1827

12361

"The State of the Poor, or an History of the Labouring Classes in England from the Conquest, etc." 3 vols. London, 1797, quotes from V. 1, bk. 1:

bk1, ch.1. "Our zone demands work for the satisfaction of needs and therefore at least a part of society must work... It is not the possession of land or of money but rather the command of labor which separates the rich from the poor."

....."Without the distant idea, then, of disparaging the numberless... seems to lead to this inevitable conclusion that manufactures and commerce" (i.e. the sphere of production.. are the true parents of ~~the~~ our national poor."

... "Because many workers waste half the day, come late, leave early, sleep long in the afternoon,.. dinner, etc. etc."

... From March 15 to Sept.... permitted from May 15 to Aug. 15.

.....In 1514 the labor wage is again regulated almost like the previous.... favorable conditions.

.... Under Henry VIII and others very brutal means were used.. who did not want to work. 1 Edw. VI, 3.

..... Whoever is able to work, refuses to labour and live idly for 3 days.... should inform against such idlor, etc."

..... If he runs away from his master... he shall be taken as a felon and suffer pains of death."

p. 263 #156
A. Smith "Every saving in capital fixe is an increase in the net Revenue of society." *Researches*, Bk 2, p. 226

....."In various ways one can invest capital for profit, 1, as capital circulant, 2. as capital fixe."

..... "The total capital of every entrepreneur is necessarily ... be the larger as the other is smaller." (A. Smith, Vol. VII, p. 218)

Eden

p. 1-2

57, 60, 61

73-5

75-76

81-82, 83-84

90-98, 100-03, 101

p. 42 + 61-62. p. 1-7.

copy in Bernard's copy.

printed. by G. Pavis & B. J. White,

also. 1928 - London. G. Routledge & Sons.

12362

Theories of Profit begins on page 637, line 12.

✓ William Atkinson. Principles of Political Economy etc., London 1840, p. 55. "Profit is a term signifying the increase of capital or wealth;..... the laws of formation of capital."

✓ 11/8/ Ricardo, p. 92, T. 11 Paris 1835, trans. Constancio *Des Principes de l'économie*
"No accumulation of capital can permanently bring down the profits, if an equally permanent cause does not increase salaries." "the increasing difficulty to increase the quantity of subsistence,".

An Inquiry into those Principles... the Nature of Demand and *Malthus, Lond 1821* p. 9
Necessity of Consumption, London, 1921 ??)

"A. Smith thought that accumulation or increase of stock... same time increased in other trades it is relative." p. 9

✓ Ramsay, IX, 88) *1800-1801* "The competition among the industrial capitalists ... but cannot lower those profits."

✓ Ricardo, Principles of Political Economy and Taxation, 3 ed. Lond 1821. "The farmer and manufacturer can no more live without profits than the laborer without wages." (p. 231 l.c.)
constant book ← It is a natural tendency for profits to fall.... science of agriculture which decrease the costs of production." *W* (vol. 1 c p. 121.)

cf. Simonde de Sismondi
Sismondi, VI "An échange (fr. in orig.) always presupposes... it attaches to the person who owns it."
..... If the rich spend the accumulated wealththe harvest is the revenue which springs from capital." IV.
..... "So part of the revenue becomes capital, for whom it assumes various shapes." VI.

✓ Torrens, IX, 30 *1801* "The profit is not included in the natural price." ... absurd to call the excess or profits a part of the expenditure."

→ AN ESSAY ON THE PRODUCTION OF WEALTH WITH AN APPENDIX *1830*

Ramsay - G. Essay on the circulation of wealth. Edinburgh